

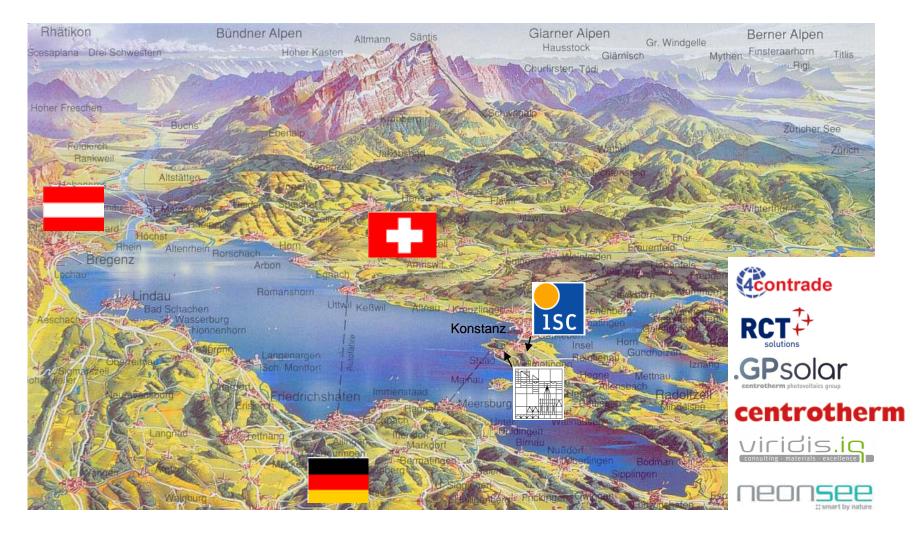
Bifacial World 2017 History and Status

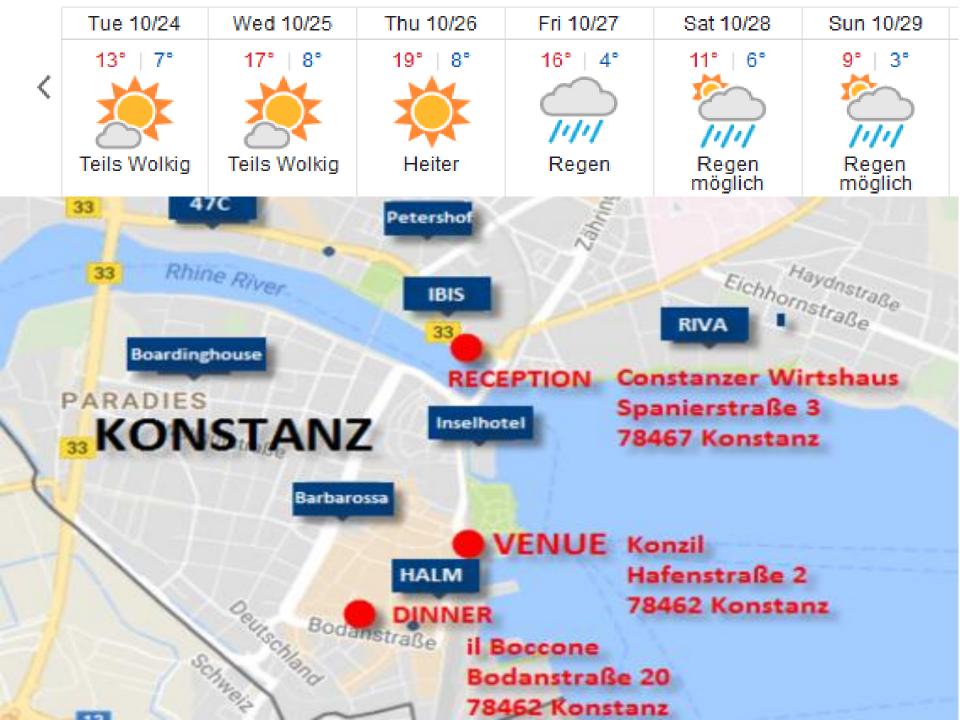
Radovan Kopecek et al.

International Solar Energy Research Center (ISC), Konstanz, GERMANY

Solar city of Konstanz









October 25/26 2017

Conference site: The Konzil

Organizers:























KONSIL17 bifiPV workshop

October 25/26 2017

Conference site: The Konzil

Monofaciality is so nineties!

Organizers:























Media partner:



BIFACIAL FUTURE



PVTECH



LONGI Solar

Intersolar Europe 2017: Bifacial will be mainstream in two years says LONGi



Zhenguo Lee (right) president of the Longil Group.

Bifacial modules will be the standard utility-scale PV product for LONGi Solar, according the company's president.

BIFACIAL FUTURE









China leader project in xintai city shangdong province use 40MW jolywood n type mono double glass bifacial panels of 310wp combine with Actech single axis tracker in order to save BOS cost and maximize IRR.



ISC Konstanz: workshop organisation



- 1) Metallisation workshop started in 2008
- 2) nPV workshop started in 2011
- 3) bifiPV started in 2012





Goals of such focused workshops



- 1) <u>Industry</u> and <u>institutes</u> present new results and findings
- 2) Platform for discussions and business





nPV WS 2018 in Lausanne





bifiPV workshops from 2012



- 1) bifiPV 2012 in Konstanz (120 people)
- 2) bifiPV 2014 in Chambery (80 people)
- 2,5) bifiPV 2015 in Antofagasta (40 people)
- 3) bifiPV 2016 in Miyazaki (80 people)
- 4) bifiPV 2017 in Konstanz (130 people)

all presentations at https://pvpmc.sandia.gov/pv-research/bifacial-pv-project/

bifiPV 2014 in Chambery





bifiPV 2017: organisers and sponsors



Organizers:









Sponsors:

















bifiPV 2017: visitors



Bifacial pioneers:







Large bifacial companies:





bifiPV 2017: visitors

Bifacial pioneers:





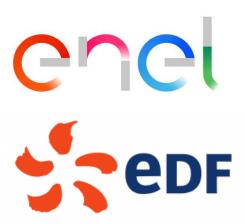






Large bifacial companies:





bifiPV 2017: facts



1) Visitors: ca. 130 from 20 countries

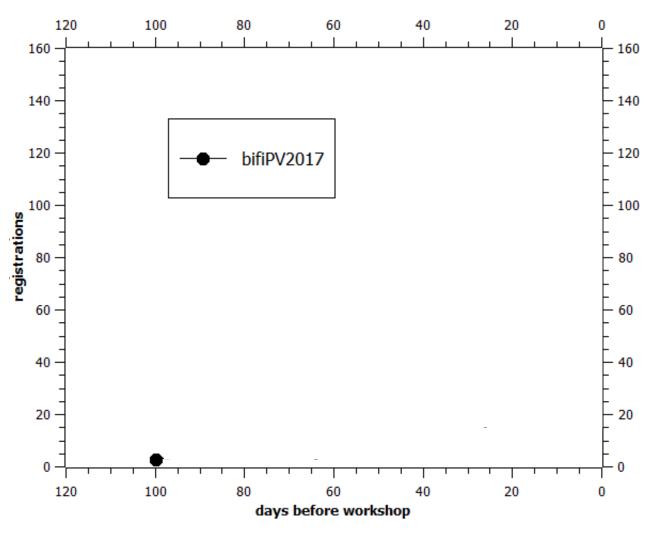
2) Sessions: 8

- I Systems
- II Solar cells
- III Modules
- IV -Technology discussion
- V Simulations and LCOE
- VI- Measurements and standards
- VII- Review: are we doing rights right?
- VIII- Bankability

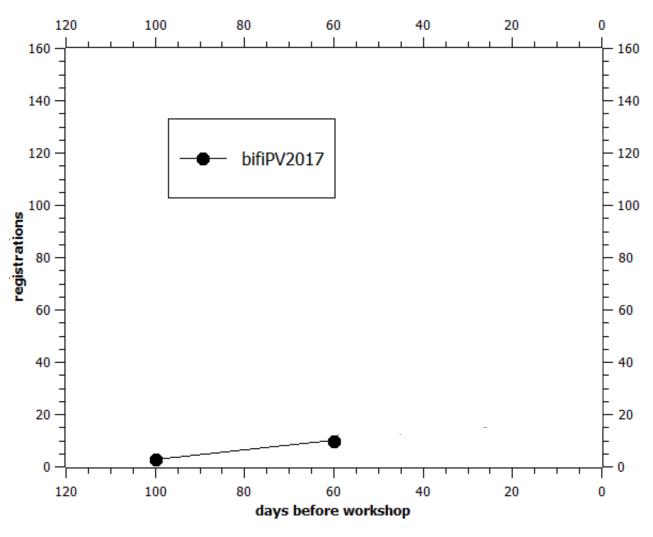


- 3) Presentations: 41
- 4) Lots of DISCUSSION

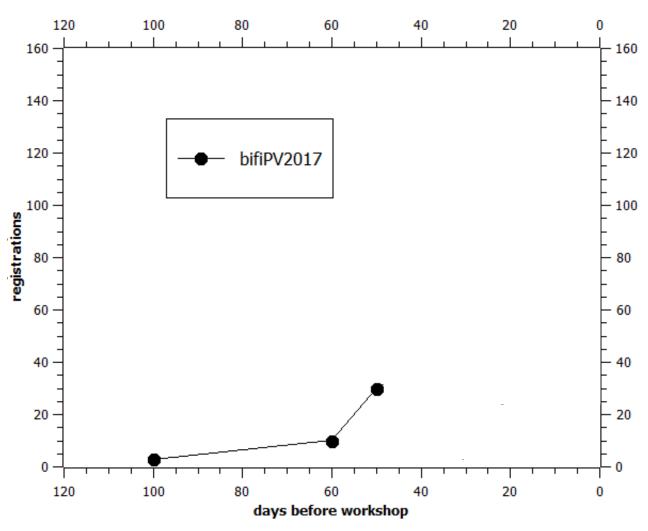




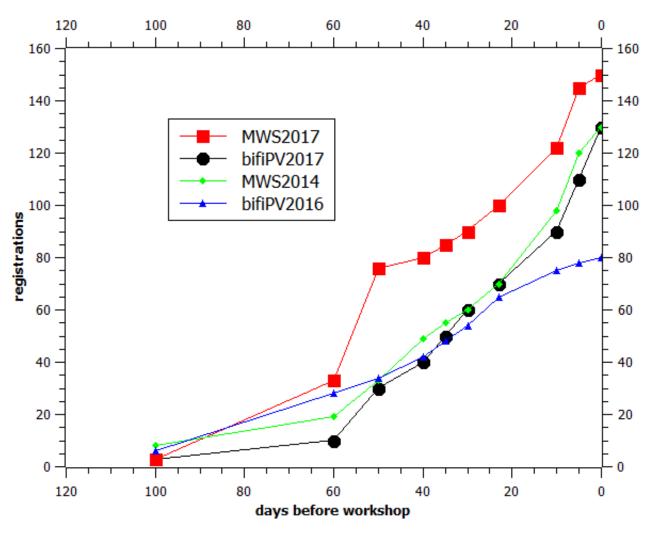












bifiPV 2017: Wednesday program



PROGRAM of bifiPV2017

Wednesday, 25.10.2017

Session	Presenter, Institution	Topic or Title
Registration 08:00		
Opening 08:30	Radovan Kopecek, ISC Konstanz	bifiPV world 2017: status and outlook
Session I	Chair: Kopecek/Joanny	Systems: reports on large bifacial systems
09:00-09:20	Maryline Joanny, INES	overview
		Sunpreme's HCT-based bifacial PV module: a
09:20-09:35	Ashok Sinha, Sunpreme	compelling solution for commercial systems
09:35-09:50	Naftali Eisenberg, SolAround	Comparison of different bifacial systems
09:50-10:05	Jason Ni, Yingli	50MWp bifacial system and standards
15 min coffee		
		400kW bifacial system in EU and comparison with
10:20-10:35	Willem Vermeulen, Tempress	other systems
10:35-10:50	Rob Kreiter, sunfloat	Floating bifacials - reflections on power
	Andreas Dreisiebener,	
10:50-11:05	solarspar	Small vertical E-W oriented modules on rooftop (Swiss)
11:05-11:20	Heiko Hildebrand, Next2sun	3MWp vertical E-W oriented system in Germany
		Innovative (tracked) bifacial PV plant at la silla
11:20-11:35	Fabrizio Bizzarri, Enel	observatory in Chile

bifiPV 2017: Wednesday program



		Solar Cells: industrial bifacial cells for
Session II	Ch = ! ! h = / P = == !! -	
	Chair: Libal/Romijn	production
12:00-12:20	Ingrid Romijn, ECN	overview
		Bifacial PERC+ solar cells: status of industrial
12:20-12:35	Thorsten Dullweber, ISFH	implementation and future perspectives
12:35-12:50	NN, Jolywood	nPERT bifacial technology
12:50-13:05	Lev Kreinin, SolAround	pPERT as an alternative
13:05-13:20	Wolfgang Jooss, RCT	mcPERCT
70 min Lunch		
Session III	Chair: Aaken/Nussbaumer	Modules: bifacial module concepts
14:30-14:50	Hartmut Nussbaumer, ZHAW	overview
		วเ ทิง piracial modules: an innovative industrial
		perspective towards more efficient PV energy
14:50-15:05	Anna Battaglia, 3sun	generation
		The real power of bifacial HJT Smart Wire Connection
15:05-15:20	Thomas Soederstroem, MB	Technology
		Bifacial gain simulations of modules and systems under
15:20-15:35	David Dassler, FhG CSP	desert conditions
15:35-15:50	Jai Prakash, SERIS	Shingled bifacial Photovoltaic modules
15:50-16:05	Milica Mrcalica, DSM	Advanced layers for bifacial modules
35 min coffee		
Session IV	Chair: Kopecek	Discussion about technology
	Presenters from previous	What is needed to be developed for bifacial
16:40-17:10	sessions	technology?

bifiPV 2017: Thursday program



Thursday, 26,10,2017				
Session V	Chair: Joanny/Libal	Bifacial gain simulations and LCOE calculations		
09:00-09:20	Joris Libal, ISC Konstanz	overview		
09:20-09:35	Bruno Wittmer, PVsyst	Bifacial shed simulations with Pvsyst		
09:35-09:50	Lars Kunath, Polysun	Enhanced energy harvest for PV systems using bifacial modules: simulation and model verification		
	Djaber Berrian, ISC Konstanz	MoBiDiG: simulations and LCOE		
15 min coffee	Djaber berrian, ioc konstanz	Mobibio. Simulations and ECCE		
		Yield Study on Identical Bifacial Rooftop Systems		
10:20-10:35	Lars Podlowski, PI Berlin	installed in the USA and in Germany		
10:35-10:50	Markus Klenk, ZHAW	Bifarot: an experimental way for LCOE calculation		
	Dimitrij Chudinzow, Uni			
10:50-11:05	Stuttgart	Bifacial gain simulations		
11:05-11:20	Bas van Aken, ECN	Bifacial PV: hot or cool? Or both!		
11:20-11:35	Chris Deline, NREL/SANDIA	Bifacial simulations		
25 min coffee				
Session VI	Chair: Romijn/Fakhfouri	Measurement- and qualification standards		
12:00-12:20	Vahid Fakhfouri, Passan	overview		
12:20-12:35	Klaus Kamspeck, h.a.l.m.	Measurement techniques for bifacial solar cells		
		Accurate inline characterization of BSF and emitter		
		fabrication processes for high-volume bifacial cell		
12:35-12:50	Gordon Deans, Aurora	production		
12:50-13:05	Maryline Joanny, INES	Bifacial modules measurement with GE method		
70 min lunch				

bifiPV 2017: Thursday program



	Temperature coefficients of n-type bicacial silicon PV
Juan Lopez-Garcia, EC, DG JRC	modules under natural and simulated sunlight
	How to introduce bifaciality within the module type
Karl Berger, AiT	and safety testing procedures
	Single vs double side illumination indoor testing for
Elias Garcia Goma, EternalSun	bifacial performance characterisation
Werner Herrmann, TÜV	Performance characteristics of bifacial PV modules
Rheinland Energy	and power labeling
	Bifacial Solar Cells under Single- and Double-Sided
	Illumination: Effect of Nonlinearity in Short-Circuit
Michael Rauer, ISE	Current
	Technical wrap up: are we doing the right
	things right?
	Critical summary and outlook for successful bifacial
Thomas Nordmann, TNC	future
Chair: Moser/Nussbaumer	Bankability
Andre Richter, Meyer Burger	overview
	Moderated podium discussion: how to speed up
David Moser, EURAC	bifacial future?
	Karl Berger, AiT Elias Garcia Goma, EternalSun Werner Herrmann, TÜV Rheinland Energy Michael Rauer, ISE Thomas Nordmann, TNC Chair: Moser/Nussbaumer Andre Richter, Meyer Burger



True bifacial module market share



"true" bifacial c-Si modules with bifacial cells and transparent back cover 🔀 ITRPV World market share [%]



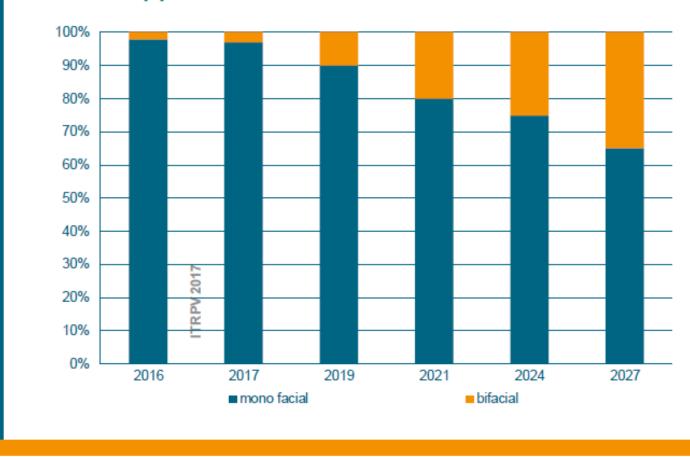


Fig. 43: Worldwide market shares for monofacial and "true" bifacial modules.

True bifacial module market share



"true" bifacial c-Si modules with bifacial cells and transparent back cover World market share [%]

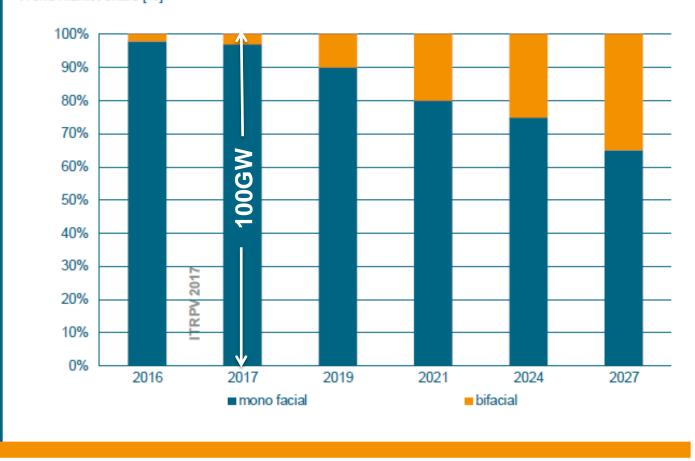


Fig. 43: Worldwide market shares for monofacial and "true" bifacial modules.

True bifacial module market share



"true" bifacial c-Si modules with bifacial cells and transparent back cover 🔀 ITRPV World market share [%]



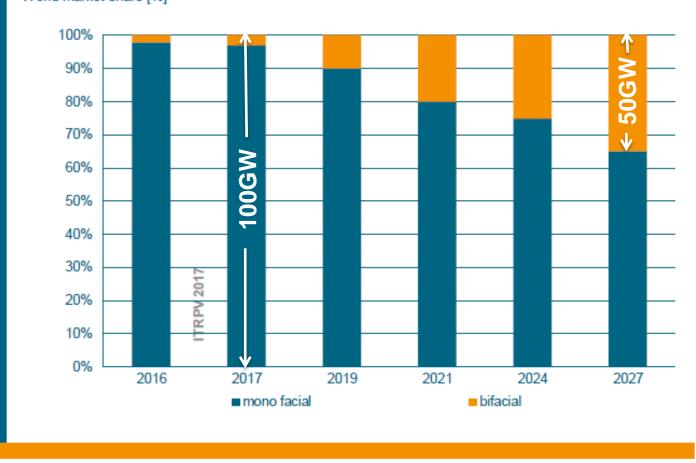
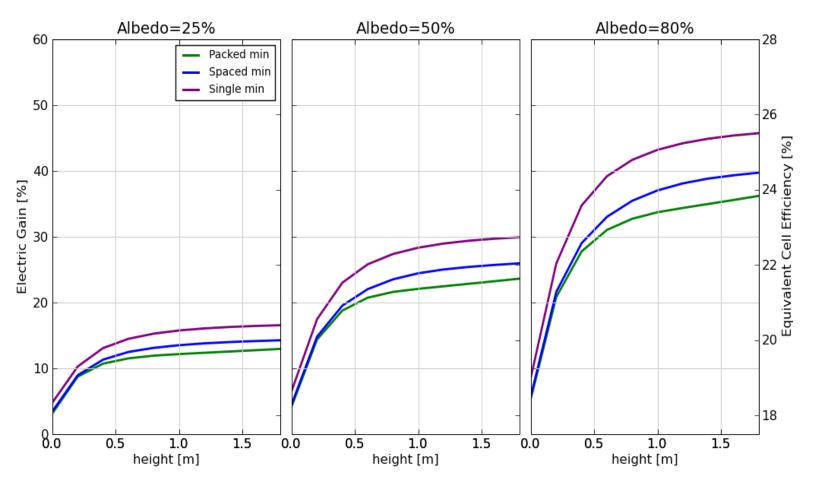


Fig. 43: Worldwide market shares for monofacial and "true" bifacial modules.



Bifacial gain: fix tilt south/north oriented isc International Solar Energy





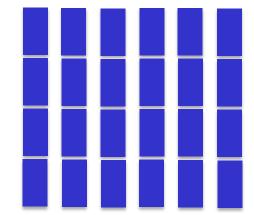
from bSolar > now SolAround

FLAT ROOF

Bifacial gain: fix tilt south/north oriented Isc International Solar Energy Research Center Konstanz







compared

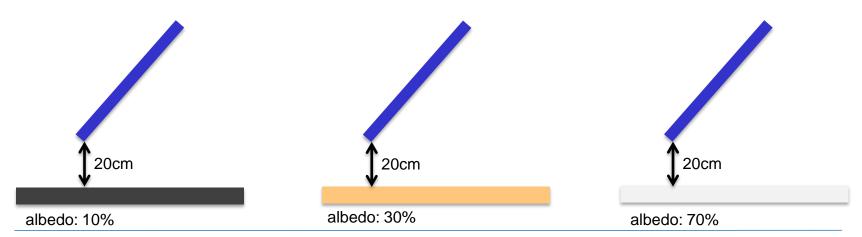
with

monofacial south/north oriented

bifacial gain: 5%

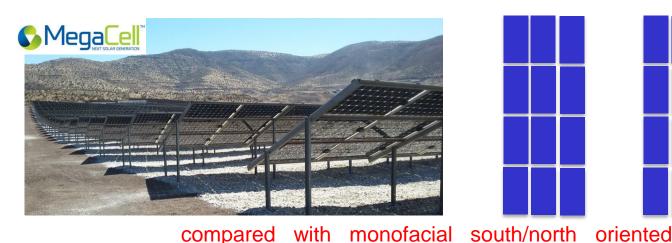
bifacial gain: 10%

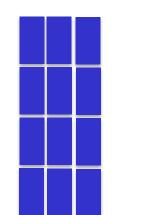
bifacial gain: 15%

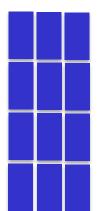


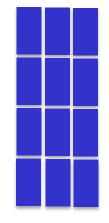
UTILITY SCALE INSTALLATION Bifacial gain: fix tilt south/north oriented isc International Solar Energy





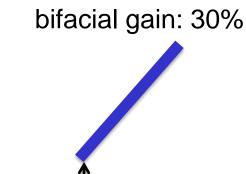


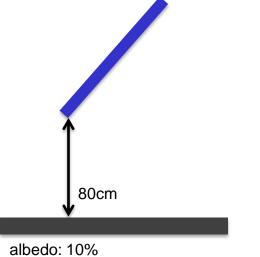


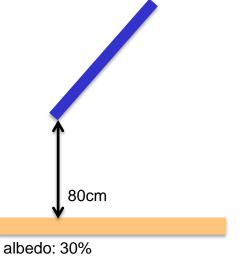


compared bifacial gain: 10%

bifacial gain: 15%



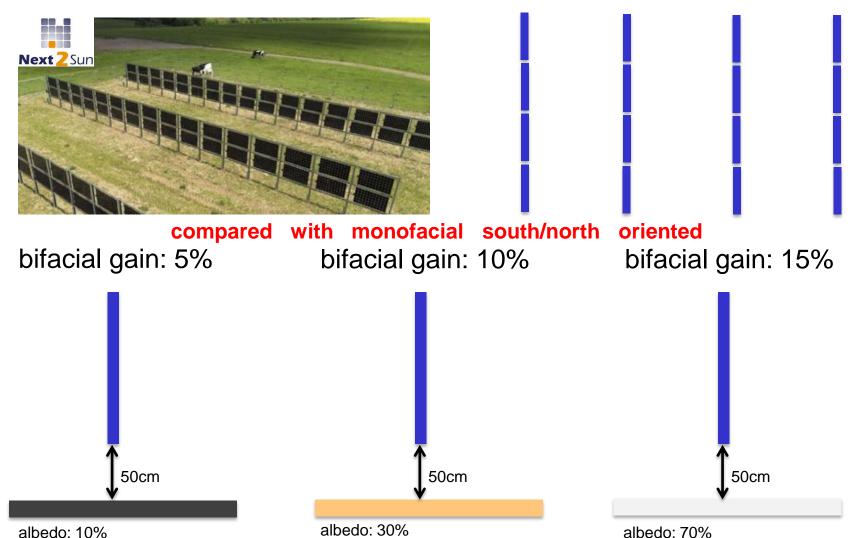




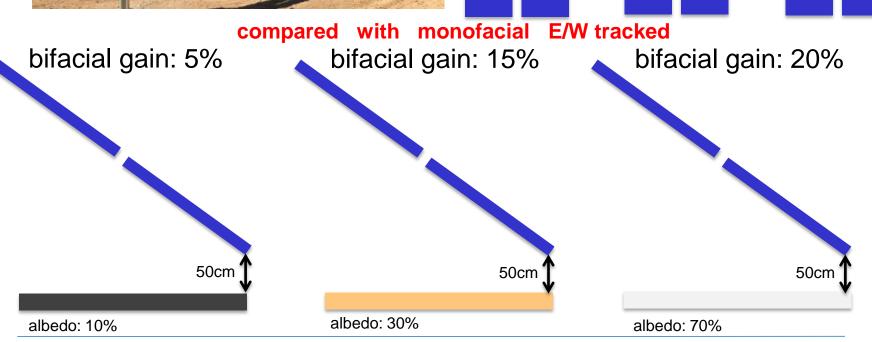
80cm

UTILITY SCALE INSTALLATION Bifacial gain: vertical E/W oriented





UTILITY SCALE INSTALLATION Bifacial gain: E/W tracked



International Solar Energy Research Center Konstanz

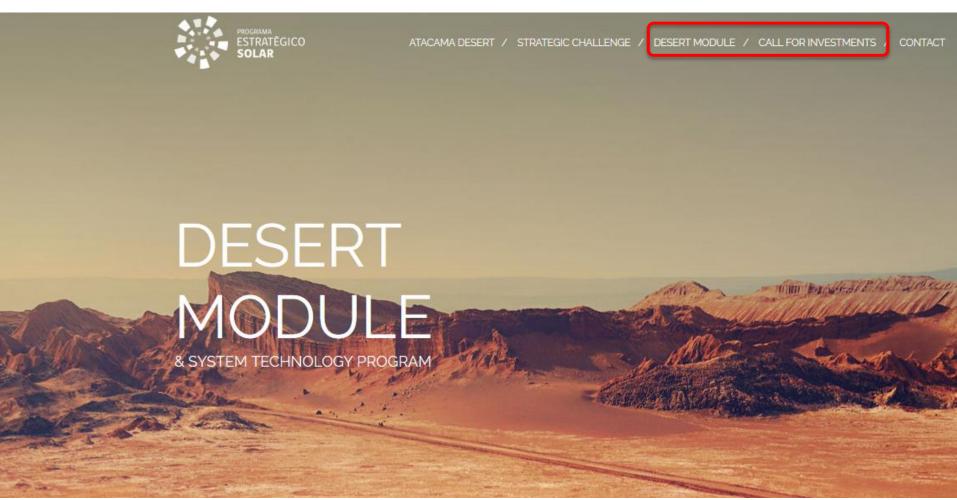


The largest enemy of bifaciality is the old-fashioned "Wp thinking" of customers instead of a modern "kWh mentality".



Chiles's Solar Program





http://www.desertmodule.cl/

AtaMoS TeC: bifacial technology center Isc International Solar Energy Research Center Konstanz



ISC Konstanz to spearhead new PV research centre in Chile

By John Parnell Aug 18, 2017 12:27 PM BST . 0







- measurements
- module development
- >system development







German PV research institute ISC Konstanz is leading the development of a new solar development laboratory in Chile.

With the backing of the Chilean government, ISC Konstanz, Fraunhofer Chile, SERC and the French CEA INES will pursue the lowest LCOE possible through a range of activities including optimising desert performance, tracking and bifacial modules and system design. The work will cover soiling, system design and the best module configurations for the harsh climatic conditions.

"It will not be testing only but developing [products] too," said Radovan Kopecek, CTO at ISC Konstanz. "We will set up a module pilot line where we will test and develop new components, new stringing, new design and so on," he added





summary



- c-Si solar cells in future will be bifacial anyhow
- many companies are already producing bifacial cells:
 PERC+, nPERT, HJT, mcPERCT
- many modules in future will be glass-glass based anyhow
- the system <u>kWh can be extremely increased</u> by using <u>bifacial</u> modules and simple tracking in addition

>> WE HAVE TO CHANGE TO COSTS/KWH THINKING, CREATE STANDARDS AND BRING BIFACIALITY INTO PV MARKET

